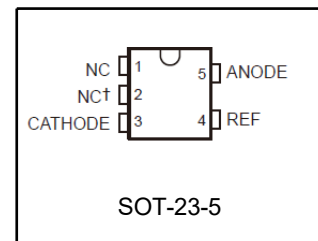


## Programmable Precision Reference

# LR431XMT1G

### DESCRIPTION

The LR431 is a three-terminal adjustable regulator with a guaranteed thermal stability over applicable temperature ranges. The output voltage may be set to any value between  $V_{ref}$  (approximately 2.5V) and 36V with two external resistors. It provides very wide applications, including shunt regulator, series regulator, switching regulator, voltage reference and others.

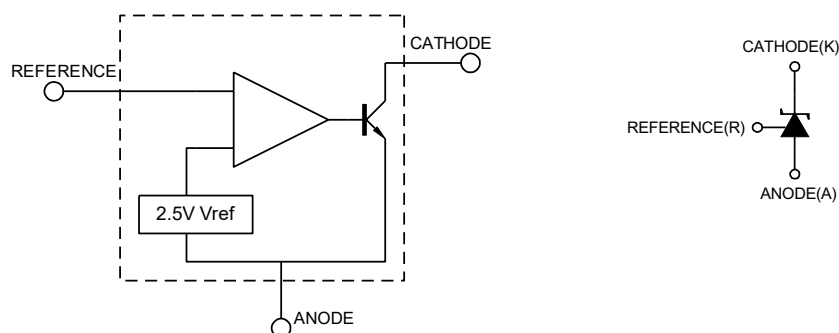


Pin 2 is connected internally to ANODE (die substrate) and should be floating or connected to ANODE.

### FEATURES

- Low Dynamic output impedance 0.1 $\Omega$  (Typ)
- Adjustable output voltage
- Fast turn-on response
- Sink current capability of 0.1mA to 100mA
- Low output noise
- Industrial temperature range
- Electrostatic discharge voltage 2.5kV

### BLOCK DIAGRAM



**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS** (Operating temperature range applies unless otherwise specified)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT
Cathode Voltage	V <sub>KA</sub>	36	V
Cathode Current Range(Continuous)	I <sub>KA</sub>	-100 ~ +150	mA
Reference Input Current Range	I <sub>ref</sub>	-0.05 ~ +10	mA
Operating Junction Temperature	T <sub>j</sub>	150	°C
Thermal Resistance	θ <sub>JA</sub>	206	°C/W
Operating Ambient Temperature	T <sub>opr</sub>	-40 ~ +125	°C
Storage Temperature	T <sub>stg</sub>	-65 ~ +150	°C

**RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Cathode Voltage	V <sub>KA</sub>	V <sub>REF</sub>		36	V
Cathode Current	I <sub>KA</sub>	0.3		100	mA

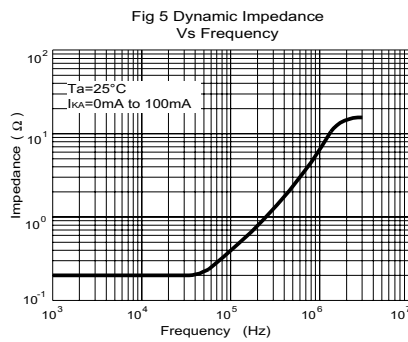
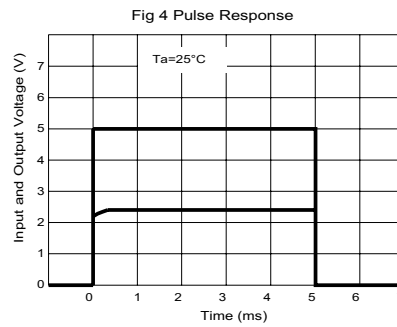
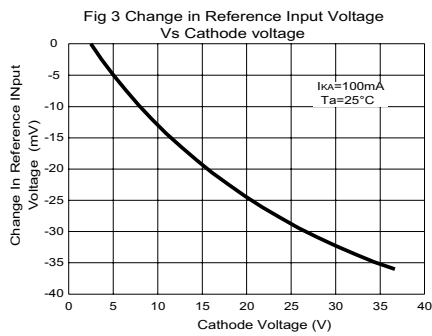
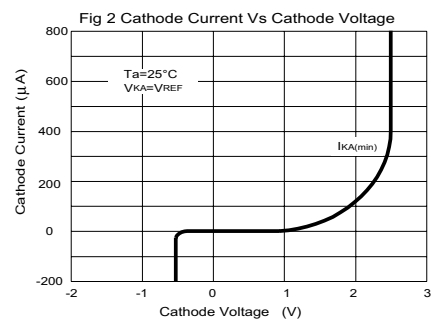
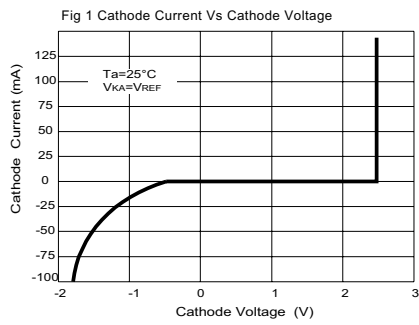
**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**(T<sub>a</sub>=25°C, unless otherwise specified)

Characteristic		Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Reference Input Voltage 1	0.5%	V <sub>ref</sub>	V <sub>KA</sub> =V <sub>REF</sub> , I <sub>KA</sub> =10mA	2.488	2.50	2.512	V
	1%			2.475	2.50	2.525	
Deviation of reference Input Voltage Over temperature	ΔV <sub>ref</sub>	V <sub>KA</sub> =V <sub>REF</sub> , I <sub>KA</sub> =10mA T <sub>MIN</sub> ≤T <sub>A</sub> ≤T <sub>MAX</sub>	V <sub>KA</sub> =V <sub>REF</sub> , I <sub>KA</sub> =10mA T <sub>A</sub> =0 to 125°C		15	35	mV
					8	17	mV
Ratio of Change in Reference Input Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage	ΔV <sub>ref</sub> /ΔV <sub>KA</sub>	I <sub>KA</sub> =10mA	ΔV <sub>KA</sub> =10V~V <sub>REF</sub>	-2.7	-1.0		mV/V
			ΔV <sub>KA</sub> =36V~10V	-2	-0.4		
Reference Input Current	I <sub>ref</sub>	I <sub>KA</sub> =10mA, R <sub>1</sub> =10kΩ, R <sub>2</sub> =∞		0.5	1.2	μA	
Deviation of Reference Input Current Over Full Temperature Range	ΔI <sub>ref</sub> /ΔT	I <sub>KA</sub> =10mA, R <sub>1</sub> =10kΩ, R <sub>2</sub> =∞ T <sub>A</sub> =full Temperature			0.4	1.2	μA
Minimum cathode current for regulation	I <sub>KA</sub> (min)	V <sub>KA</sub> =V <sub>REF</sub>			0.08	0.3	mA
Off-state cathode Current	I <sub>KA</sub> (OFF)	V <sub>KA</sub> =36V, V <sub>REF</sub> =0			0.01	0.8	μA
Dynamic Impedance	Z <sub>KA</sub>	V <sub>KA</sub> =V <sub>REF</sub> , I <sub>KA</sub> =0.2 to 100mA f <sub>s</sub> ≤1.0kHz			0.1	0.37	Ω

**CLASSIFICATION OF V<sub>ref</sub> AND PACKAGE**

Type	Rank	Range(V)	Marking
LR431AMT1G	0.5%	2.488~2.512	RAM
LR431BMT1G	1%	2.475~2.525	RM

Package: SOT23-5

**TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS**


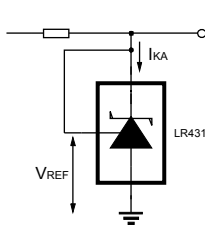
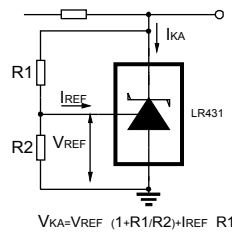
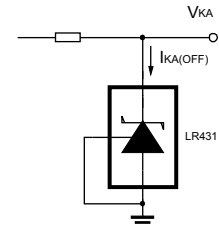
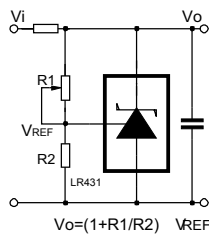
**TEST CIRCUIT**

 Fig 6 Test Circuit For  $V_{KA}=V_{REF}$ 

 Fig 7 Test Circuit for  $V_{KA} \geq V_{REF}$ 

 Fig 8 Test Circuit For  $I_{KA(OFF)}$ 
**APPLICATION CIRCUIT**


Fig 9 Shutdown Regulator

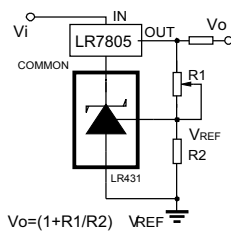


Fig 10 Output Control of a Three-Terminal Fixed Regulator

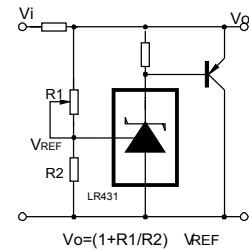


Fig 11 Higher-current Shunt Regulator

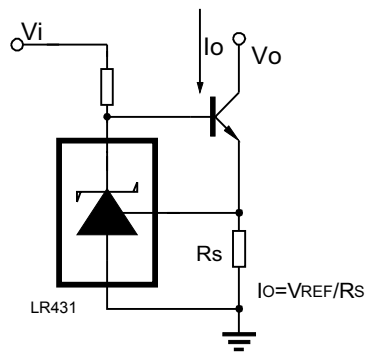


Fig 12 Constant-current Sink

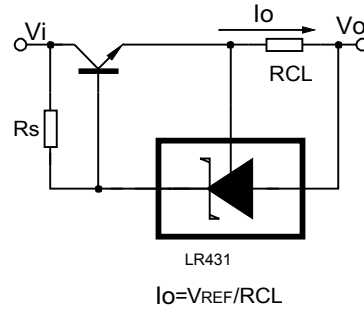
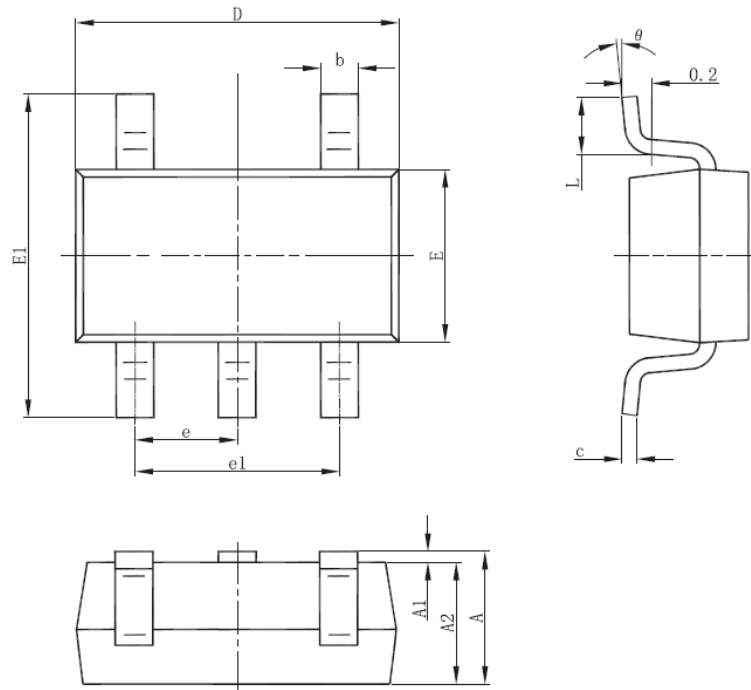


Fig 13 Current Limiting or Current Source

- **SOT-23-5 PACKAGE OUTLINE DIMENSIONS**



Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches	
	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
A	1.050	1.250	0.041	0.049
A1	0.000	0.100	0.000	0.004
A2	1.050	1.150	0.041	0.045
b	0.300	0.500	0.012	0.020
c	0.100	0.200	0.004	0.008
D	2.820	3.020	0.111	0.119
E	1.500	1.700	0.059	0.067
E1	2.650	2.950	0.104	0.116
e	0.950(BSC)		0.037(BSC)	
e1	1.800	2.000	0.071	0.079
L	0.300	0.600	0.012	0.024
θ	0°	8°	0°	8°